#### **Bank of Queensland**

Half year results
28 February 2010



#### Agenda

Result highlights

David Liddy

Managing Director & CEO

Financial result in detail

Ram Kangatharan

**Chief Operating Officer** 

BOQ portfolio

Ram Kangatharan

**Chief Operating Officer** 

Strategy and outlook

**David Liddy** 

Managing Director & CEO



# Result highlights

David Liddy
Managing Director



### Result highlights

- Continued cash profit growth despite bad debt losses increasing substantially in 1H10 as previously guided
- Sustainable cost disciplines in place allowing headroom to invest in marketing, technology, compliance and regulatory initiatives
- Headwinds in non-interest income as guided...executing 'bolt-on' acquisitions to reverse trend
- Margin improvements delivered as per guidance despite unfavourable conditions in the retail deposit market
- Asset growth in a 'constrained growth mode' continues above ~2x system – corporate branches & direct banking channels continue focus on deposits and cross sales
- Dividend policy maintained with growth to resume once strategic ambitions gain traction
- Material capital issuance during the half constraining EPS but providing platform for future growth opportunities



# Strong financial results in tough market

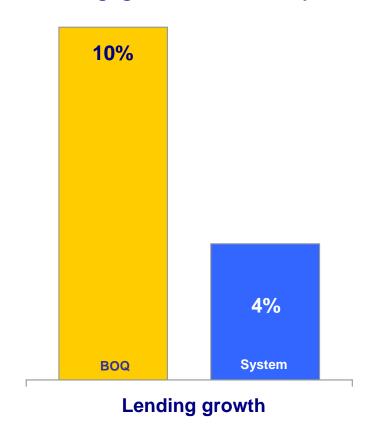
	1H-09	1H-10	
Normalised cash NPAT	\$84.2m	\$97.2m	<u> </u>
Cash EPS (normalised fully diluted)	45.9¢	41.8¢	<b>y</b> 9%
Ordinary dividend	26¢	<b>26¢</b>	-
Loan growth (pcp)	13%	10%	
Retail deposit growth (pcp)	25%	5%	
Net interest margin	1.52%	1.65%	▲ 13bps
Cost to income ratio (normalised cash)	54.3%	45.1%	<b>9</b> .2%

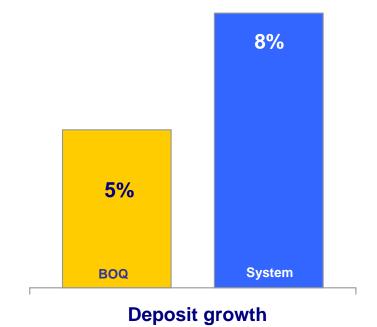


# Slowing growth continues across system...

Lending growth: 2.5x system\*





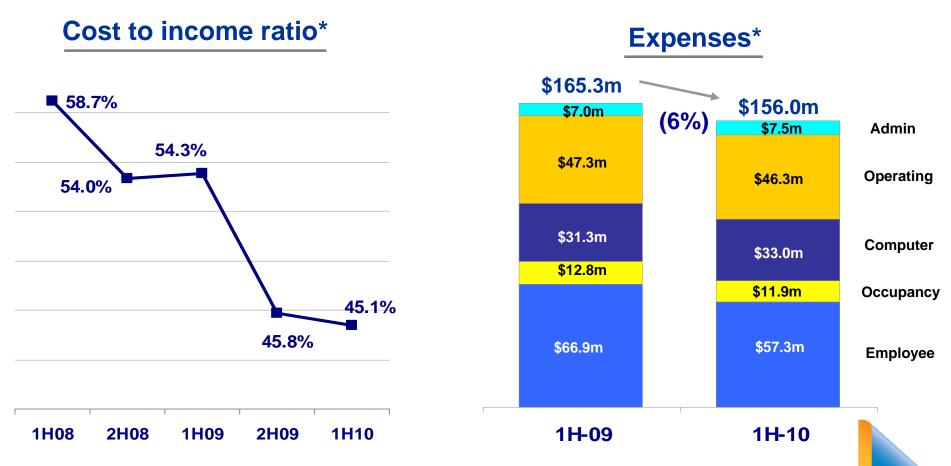


\* Last 12 months Source: APRA data



#### Cost efficiencies accelerating...

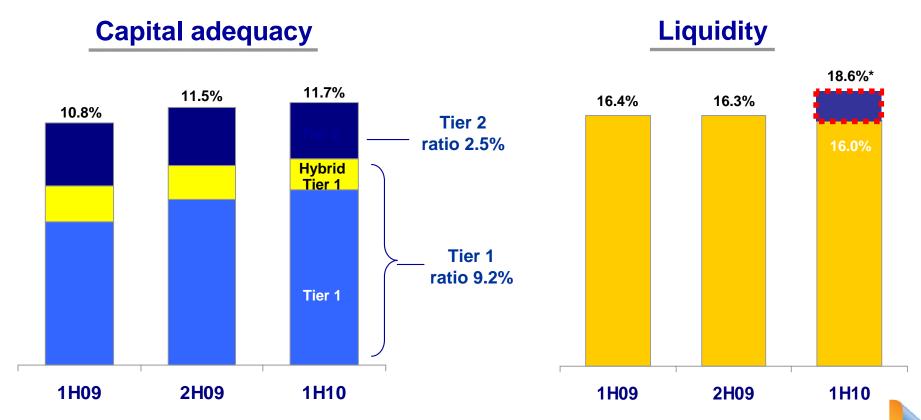
Efficiency initiatives implemented in March '09 gaining traction... run rate allows higher brand investment, compliance & regulatory costs in FY10 & FY11



<sup>\*</sup> Based on normalised cash costs, excluding the impacts of normalisation items & amortisation of Customer Contracts

### Strong capital base and liquidity

- Tier 1 and total capital levels remain in excess of APRA and internal benchmarks
- Liquidity levels increased to record levels post-GG bond issue



<sup>\*</sup> Includes settlement proceeds received from the A\$1.0b GG issue that settled on 10 March 2010

#### The result in detail

Ram Kangatharan
Chief Operating Officer



### Meeting our commitments

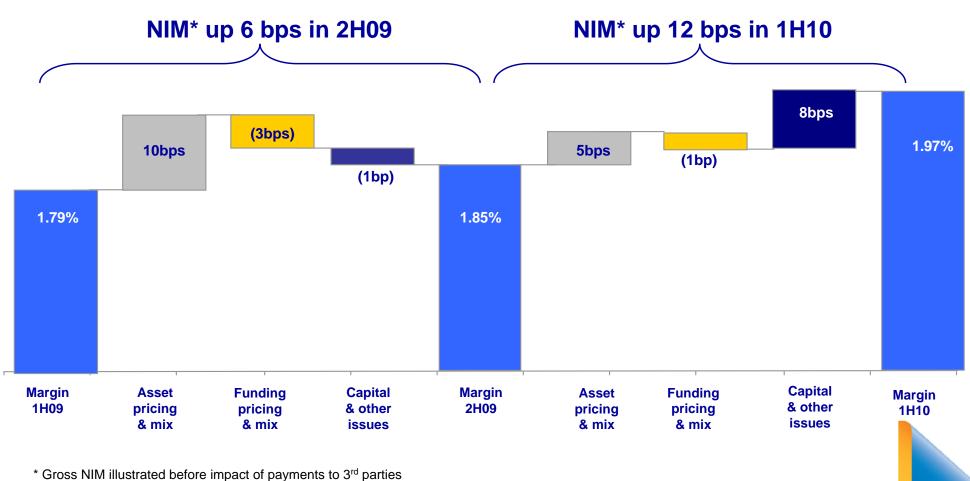
	1H09 \$m	1H10 \$m	% Change vs pcp
Total operating income	304.0	342.9	13%
Expenses	212.1	160.9	-24%
Adj: Normalisation & non-cash items	46.8	4.9	
Normalised Expenses	165.3	156.0	-6%
Impairment on loans and advances	27.6	51.4	
Adj: Normalisation item	7.2	-	
Normalised impairment charges	20.4	51.4	152%
Normalised cash profit after tax	84.2	97.2	15%
Cash diluted EPS (normalised)	46¢	42¢	-9%

- Normalised cash NPAT continues to improve through strong growth in operating income and disciplined expense management initiatives
- Impairment charges peaking in FY10 as per guidance
- Excess equity capital diluting EPS, but provides platform for growth



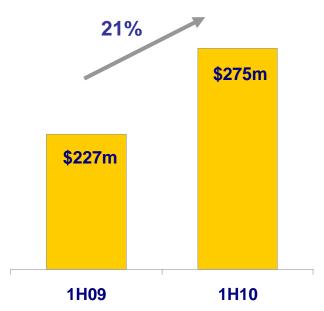
### Margin improvement in 1H10

As per guidance, a similar trend to 2H09 albeit increasing term and retail funding costs have impacted NIM



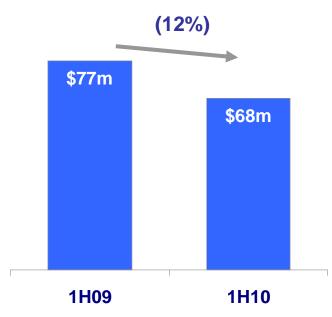
# Lending income strong... Non-interest headwinds as guided

#### **Net Interest Income**



- Balance sheet continues to grow well above system
- Margin expansion continues
- Delivering strong NII growth

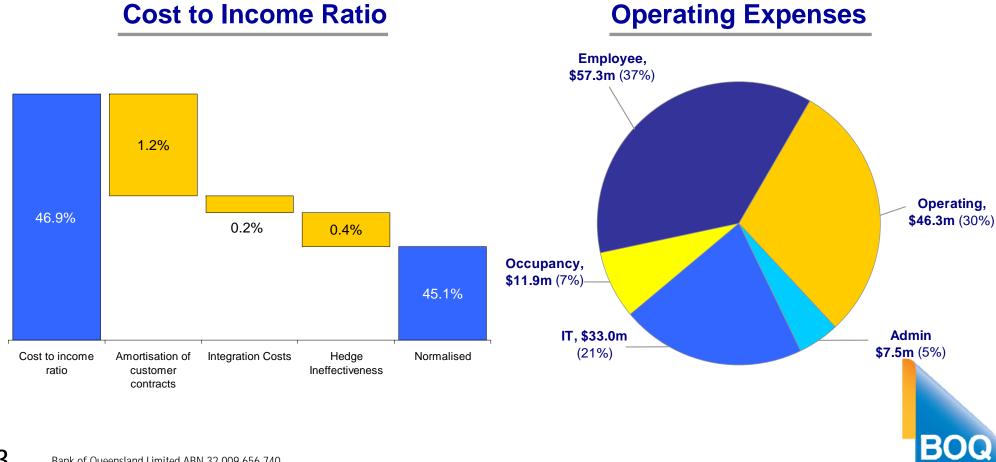
#### Non Interest Income



- As guided the headwinds in non-interest income continued to reduce this source of income
- St Andrews acquisition represents a start to the recovery strategy

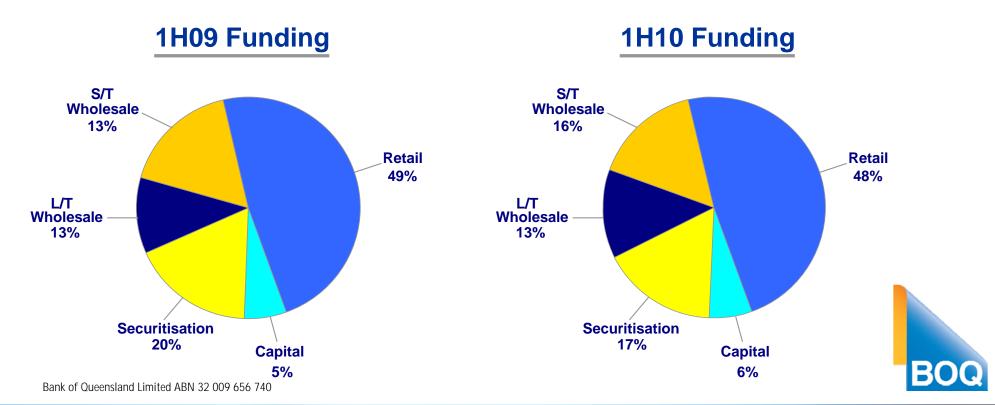
#### **Expense composition**

- Sustainable cost initiatives implemented...providing headroom to invest in marketing, brand, technology, compliance and regulatory initiatives
- Maintain previous guidance of 47% in FY10 and 45% in FY11



#### Funding balance sheet impact

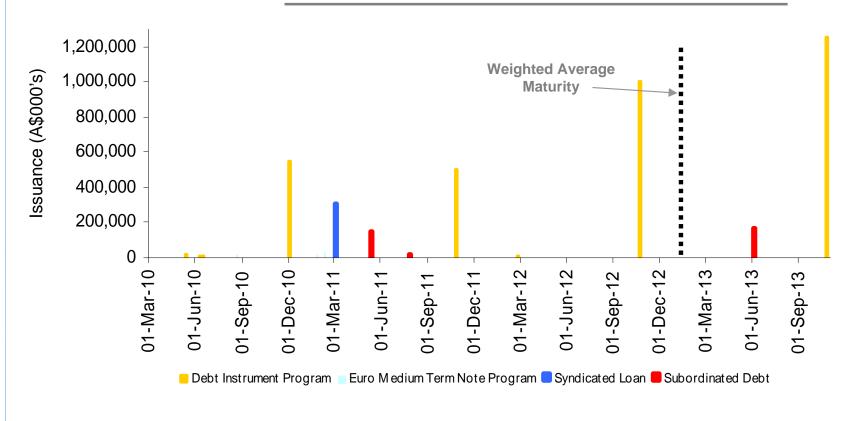
- Following capital raising and improvements in market stability, new sources of funding may become available
- Record liquidity levels established in prior periods has enabled us to be more selective in funding options, not dependent on highly competitive deposit markets



### Long-term debt maturity profile

After the recent A\$1.0b GG notes issue, the weighted average maturity of long term debt has lengthened to 2.4 years from 1.8 years pre-GFC

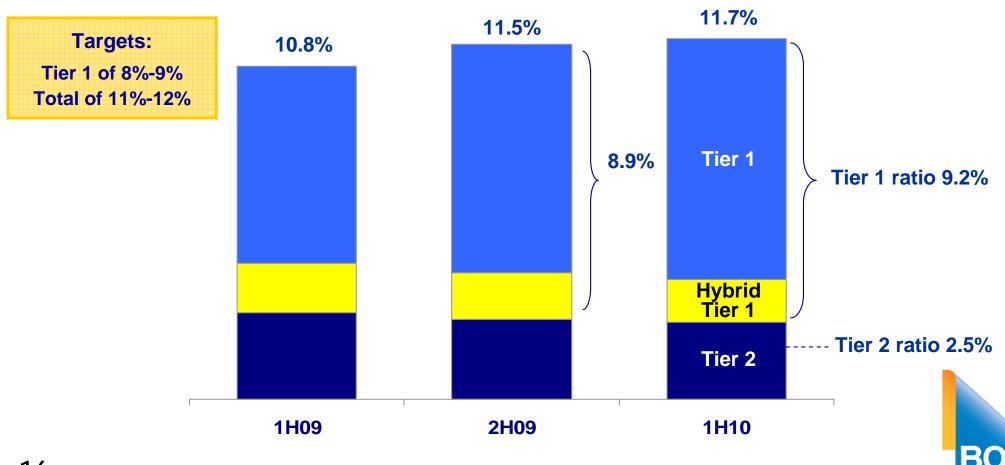
#### **BoQ Funding Programs Maturity Profile (\$A)**





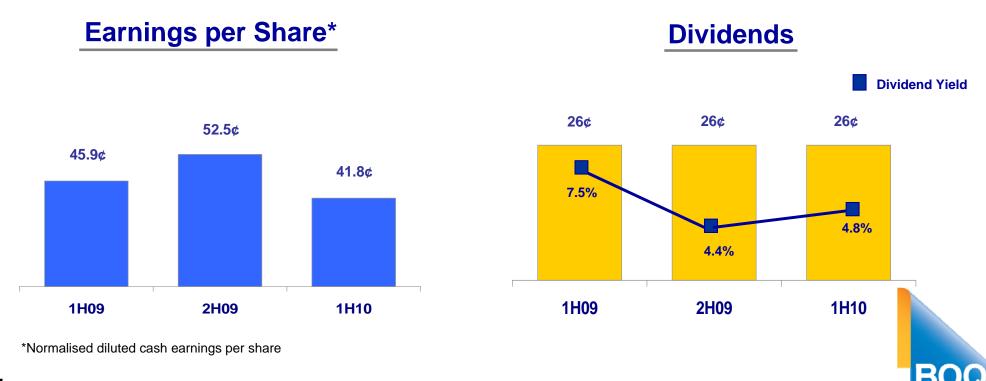
#### Strong Capital position

Tier 1 capital increased to 9.2% - above APRA and internal benchmarks providing a platform to support future growth



## Prudent capital management

- Dividend policy to continue providing for greater organic capital generation
- Excess equity capital diluted EPS during the period, but provides platform for future growth
- Strategic focus on solving the capital intensity (eg. St. Andrew's Insurance acquisition)

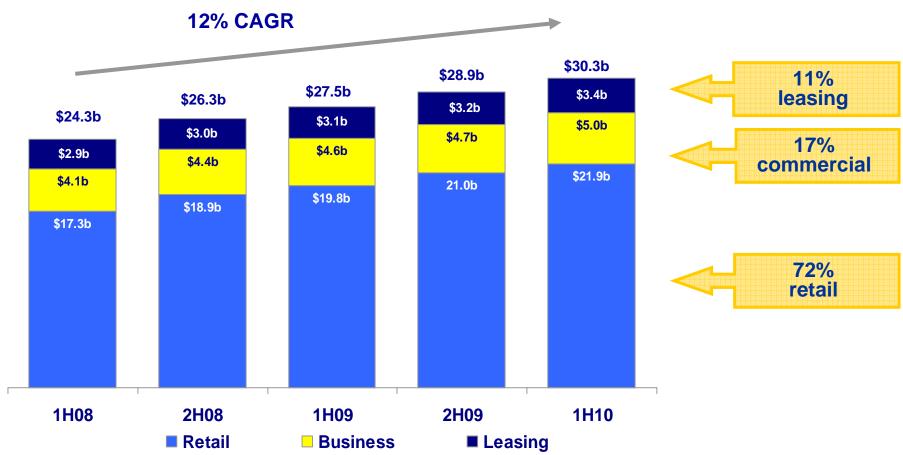


#### **BOQ** portfolio

Ram Kangatharan
Chief Operating Officer



### Loans under management by product

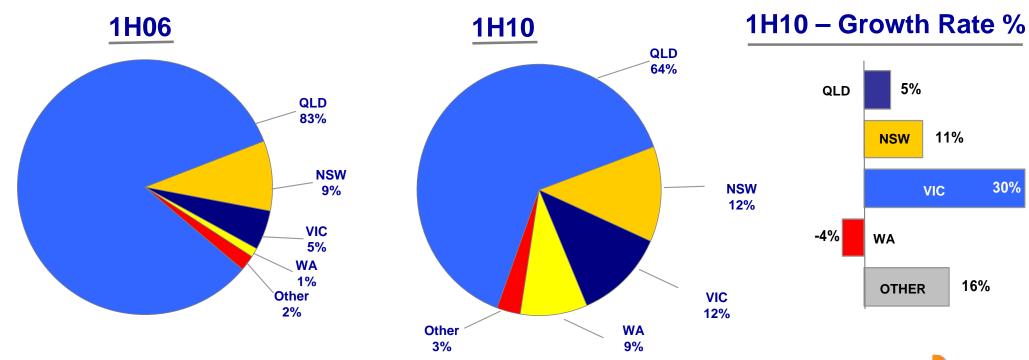


Focus continues to remain towards retail mortgages and residentially secured **SME** lending - resulting in lower risk profile



# Geographic diversification growing

- BOQ historically has had most of its business in Queensland
- As a result of interstate OMB expansion and acquisition of Home there has been a material and growing geographic diversification trend



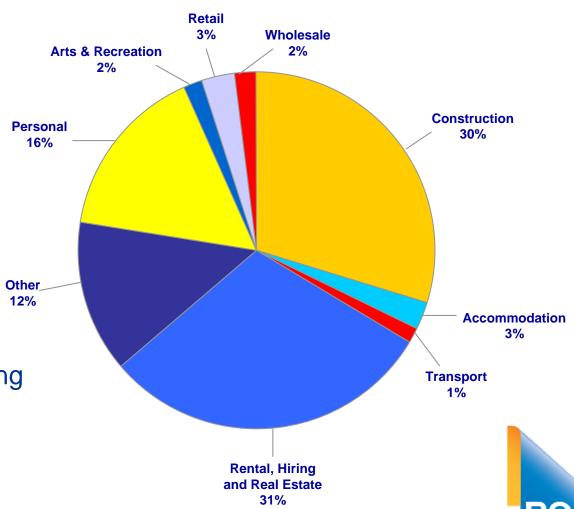
 Material change in mix of loan portfolio – greater distribution across all states ex WA. Focused on organic growth in WA following the exit of the broker channel



### Large exposures

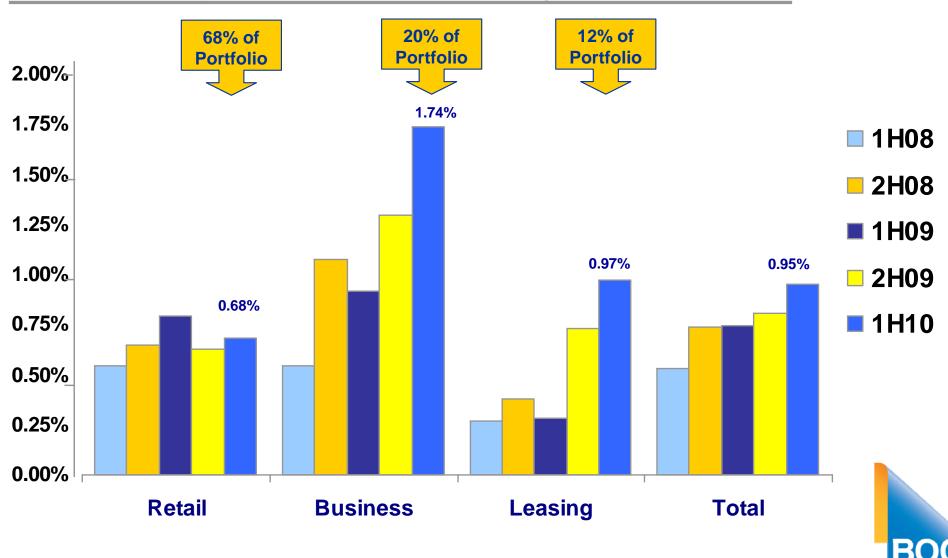
- The Bank has 68 connections with exposures >\$10m
- Total commitment exposure \$1,486m (drawn balance \$1,299m)
- 4.3% of total loans under management
- ~30% matures within 1yr
- Large exposures are concentrated in the Property & Construction sectors, accounting for ~ 63% of large exposures

#### Largest exposures by ANZSIC Group



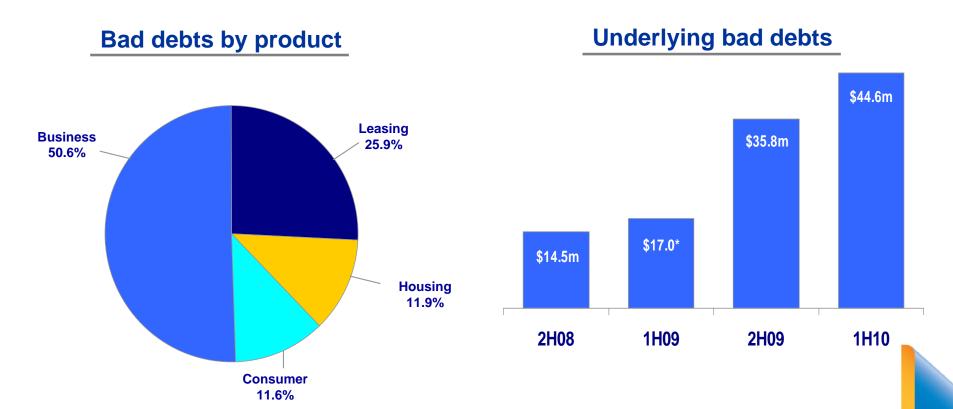
### Portfolio quality

#### Arrears 90+ days (% of portfolio, excluding securitised loans)



### Bad debt analysis

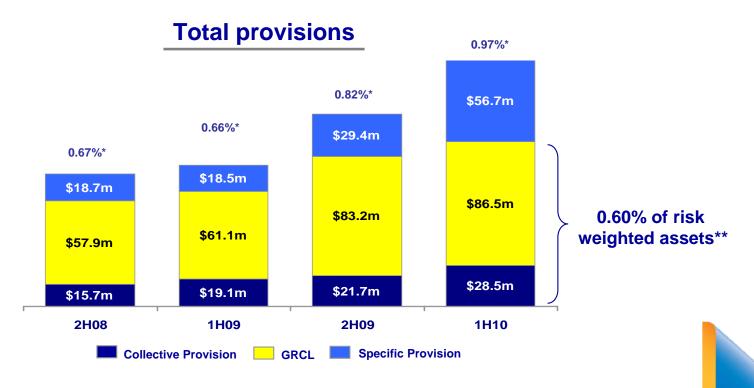
- Leasing and commercial portfolios showed increased stress in 1H10
- As per guidance peak bad debts in FY10
- Arrears and write-offs are stabilising and improving



<sup>\*</sup> Excludes the impairment charges of \$7.2m made in 1H09 for the NSW distribution restructure

#### Increased provisioning...providing buffer

- Significant increase in provisions in line with peak loss expectations in FY10
- Consistent provisioning despite emerging signs of strength in the economy
- Portfolio focus remains on well secured housing and SME lending



<sup>\*</sup> Total provisions / RWA. \*\* Collective Provision after tax effecting is added to the GRCL balance to arrive at 60bps of RWA.

# Strategy and outlook

David Liddy

Managing Director



#### Positioned for Growth

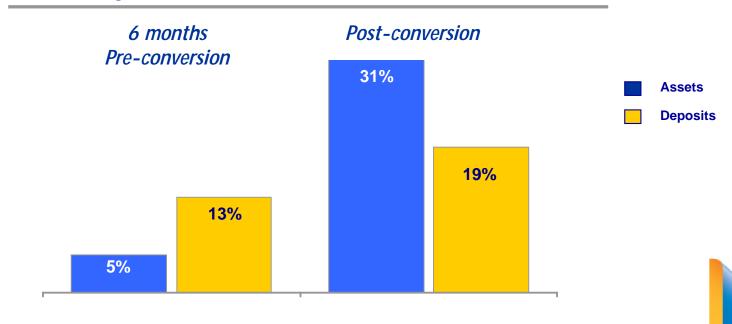
- Key planks of our strategy are now coming together:
  - OMB Model has proved resilient and a more productive distribution channel to address Retail and SME lending
  - Returning to organic expansion of OMB model in high growth geographies
  - Funding concerns are receding and the balance sheet has been strengthened with a surplus of capital and funding
  - Line of sight to capital-lite, higher margin bolt-on acquisitions... St. Andrew's deal signed
  - Adopting a sustainable and truly differentiated position on our brand with "Its Personal" and hardwiring it throughout the organisation with new organisational structure



# We believe our OMB model is superior...

- The productivity of the OMB model is proven to be unmatched...even throughout the GFC
- We have now converted 39 corporate branches to OMBs where average monthly settlements have increased 65% post conversion
- Key to unlocking shareholder value is to exploit this advantage...

#### Annualised growth before and after conversion (Qld branches)\*

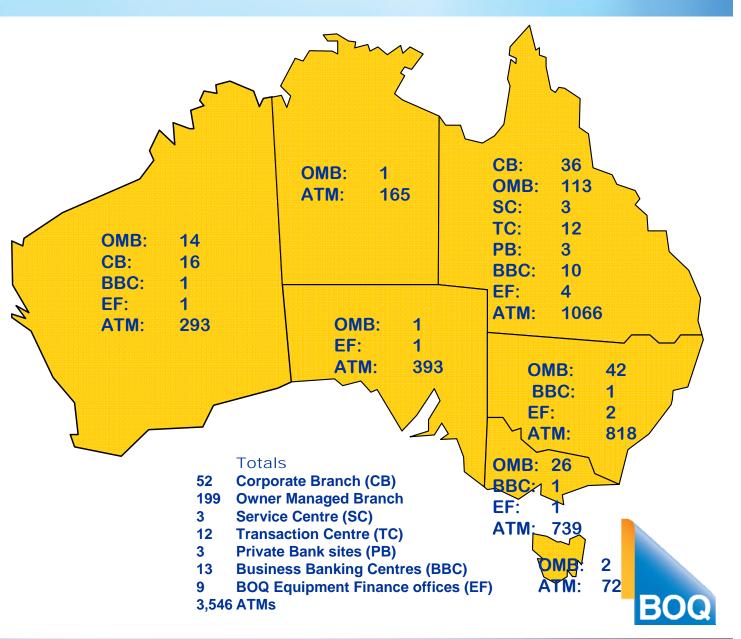


<sup>\*</sup> Based on Qld branches converted with at least 3months of results since conversion.

### Accelerating the pace of growth...

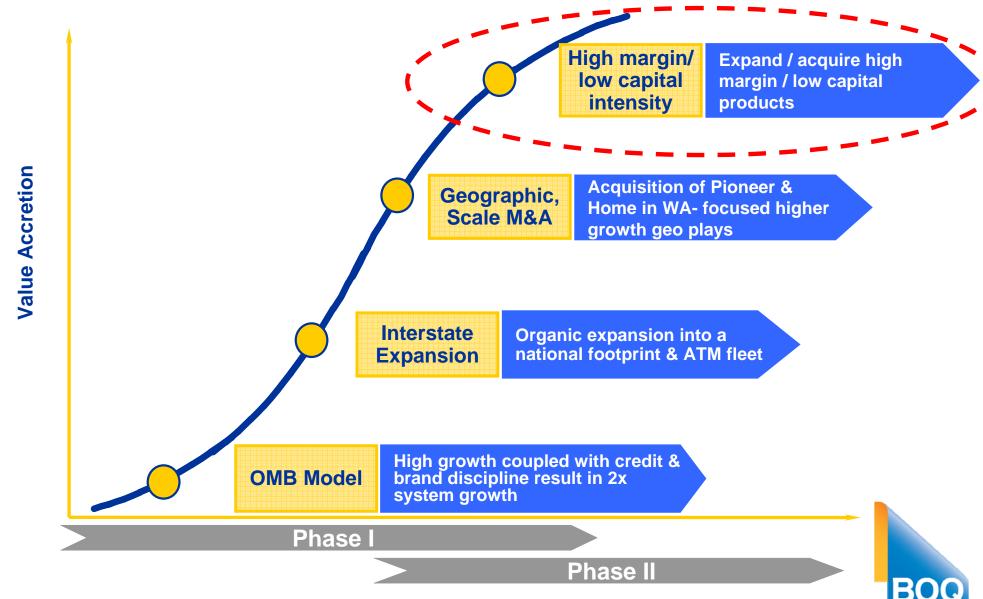
The performance of the OMB network and the improvements throughout the GFC has given us the confidence to re-establish our organic branch expansion

Details will be announced at the FY10 presentation



<sup>\*</sup> As at 28 February 2010

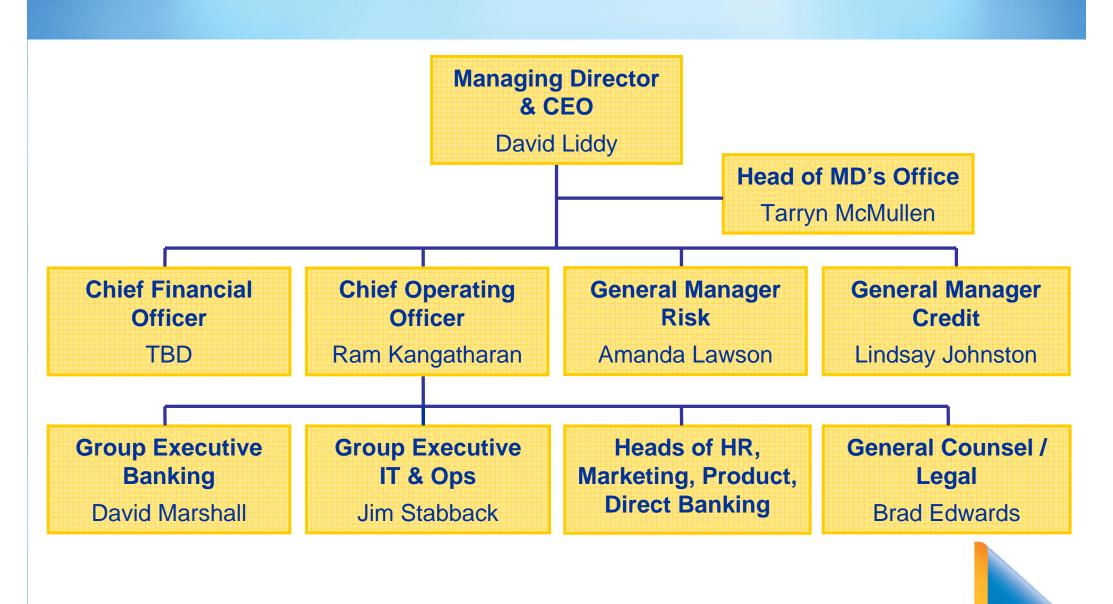
### Sticking to the plan...



#### St Andrew's

- The acquisition of the St Andrew's business fits within our growth strategy
  - True bolt-on acquisition within existing capital footprint
  - Simple income and life protection products closely aligned to core mortgage, personal loans and credit card sales
  - Income diversification through capital-lite products
  - Scale efficiency and scalability come through B2B business model
- BOQ is already a significant customer of St Andrew's and has a deep understanding of its business model
- Will be operated as a stand-alone business
- The acquisition when completed will have no material impact on FY10 results but accretive to EPS and ROE from FY11

#### **New Executive structure**



# Prospects for FY10

Headwinds	Tailwinds	
Significant margin pressure as	Growth opportunities in our model in	
retail deposits competition	SME and Housing	
continues	Strong presence in growth	
Non-interest income pressure	economies	
continues until acquisitions come	Cost disciplines holding and will now	
on stream	be extended to project design and	
Significant regulatory and	delivery	
technology spend	▶ Bolt-on acquisition opportunities	
Ongoing payment of GG term	emerging assisting ROE target	
debt guarantee costs @1.50%	▶ Bad debts cycle improving	

#### Outlook to FY10 & beyond

- Outlook has changed from "bunkering down" to returning to growth, with a stronger balance sheet ready for expansion – organic and acquisitions
- Our OMB model has continued to grow and demonstrate its resilience, further establishing its credibility as a branch distribution model
  - We will continue to invest and grow this channel
  - Our target customers are those who are dissatisfied with the major banks this market will continue to increase, regardless of system growth
- Our focus on efficiency will continue (cost to income ratio has reduced from 64% in 2007 to 45% 1H10), however not at the same step change rate
  - Enabling investment in regulatory and technology projects in FY11-12, and investment in our brand and marketing
- We will continue to look at expansion in areas that increase margin and reduce our capital intensity
  - We will continue to diversify our income
  - We have a core competency in leasing, will focus on this and consumer finance



### Capital and funding

- Aug/Sep-09 capital raising provides buffer to exploit organic and inorganic opportunities
- Dealing from a position of strength on capital to expand our funding options
- Securitisation markets continue to improve.... BOQ continues to have access to increased warehouse capacity (\$800m spare capacity)
- Conservative dividend payout ratio to be maintained increasing organic capital generation
- No DRP underwrite of FY10 interim dividend

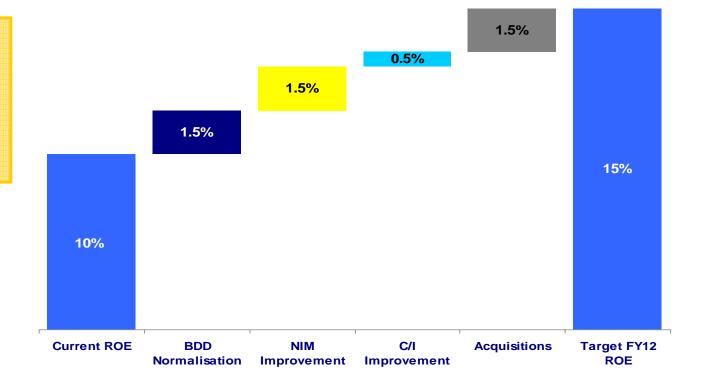


#### Pathway to 15% ROE in FY12

- Strategic plan to support ROE guidance some dependencies include NIM & BDD improvement, continued incremental efficiency gains and improving securitisation markets
- Bolt-on acquisitions in line with plans to fill the gap.... recent St Andrew's insurance acquisition consistent with our strategy

Assumptions FY12:
Asset growth 11% pa
NIM 175bps
C/I Ratio 43%

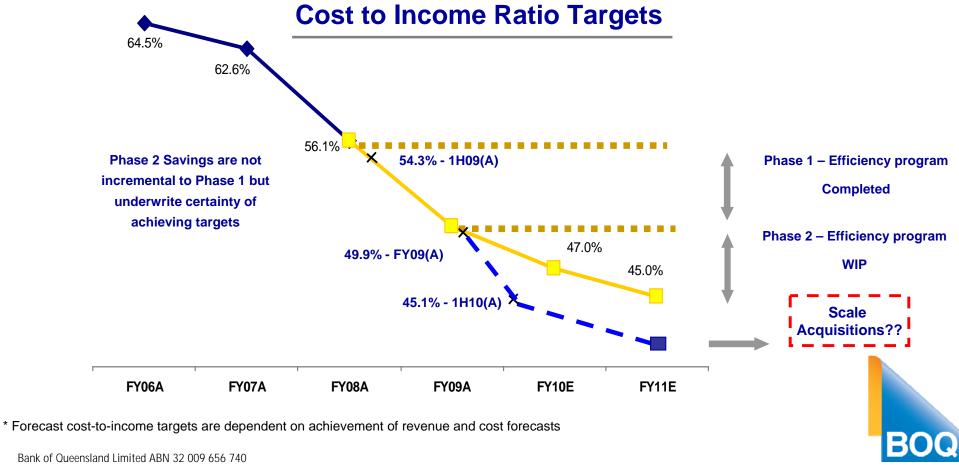
**BDD/GLA 15 - 20 bps** 





### Expense initiatives gaining traction

- Disciplined expense management has given headroom to allow continued investment in brand & operational requirements
- Maintain guidance of 47% in FY10 and 45% in FY11



#### Summary

- We have emerged from the GFC as a stronger organisation
- We didn't stop lending throughout the GFC
- We've been unique in that we've met the commitments we made to the market
  - Earnings, growth and cost reduction guidance
  - Acquisition strategy within existing capital and funding footprint
- We've established the ability to fund without disruption through both wholesale and retail markets
- We've established a balance sheet with equity and funding to enable a bolt-on acquisition strategy to increase our margins and reduce our capital intensity
- The new Executive structure, with the creation of a COO role, will help enable us to hardwire the small bank advantages
- We're on our journey to become the real alternative in banking



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