# 2018RESUITS PRESENTATION



4 OCTOBER 2018

Year ended 31 August 2018 BANK OF QUEENSLAND LIMITED ABN 32 009 656 740. AFSL NO 244616.





## **RESULTS OVERVIEW**

Jon Sutton Managing Director & CEO

## FINANCIAL DETAIL

Matt Baxby Chief Financial Officer

## SUMMARY & OUTLOOK

Jon Sutton Managing Director & CEO

### FY18 HIGHLIGHTS

Evolution of the business continues

- Good underlying result in a difficult environment
- Consistent growth in commercial niche segments
- Asset quality remains a key strength

Utilising strong capital position to invest for the future



## KEY ELEMENTS OF THE RESULT







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(1) FY17 shows an adjusted view to exclude the \$16m profit on disposal of a vendor finance entity

EARNINGS PER ORDINARY SHARE (CENTS)<sup>[1]</sup>





## DRIVERS OF THE RESULT



LENDING GROWTH (\$M)



#### COST TO INCOME RATIO (%)<sup>[1]</sup>



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NET INTEREST MARGIN (%)





(1) FY17 shows an adjusted view to exclude the \$16m profit on disposal of a vendor finance entity

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## BUSINESS EVOLUTION ONGOING

#### SUMMARY

- > More diversified business mix
- > Managing the business for long term returns

**BOQ BUSINESS LENDING BALANCES (\$B)** 

> Next phase of evolution will involve implementation of new customer-facing systems and processes



#### SYSTEMS & PROCESSES

- > Focused on enhancing customer experience across brands
- > Evolving from manual, paper-based back office to more digitised operations
- > Modernisation of technology infrastructure towards hybrid cloud and API gateways





## BOQ

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(1) Excludes the \$16m profit on disposal of a vendor finance entity in FY17

#### 7

## GOOD UNDERLYING RESULT IN DIFFICULT MARKET

#### SUMMARY

> Significant headwinds facing the sector

LENDING & DEPOSIT GROWTH (\$M)

- > Underlying revenue growth of 2%
- > NIM increased 5bps to 1.98% despite impact of basis
- > Lending growth funded by improved deposit mix
- > Expense growth contained while still investing in the business



#### UNDERLYING REVENUE GROWTH (\$M)<sup>[1]</sup>







## LENDING GROWTH DRIVEN BY NICHE SEGMENTS

#### SUMMARY

- > Total loan growth of \$1.5bn with above-system growth in commercial
- > VMA & BOQ Specialist continue to drive housing loan growth
- > BOQ Finance delivered particularly strong growth
- > Branches funded lending growth through solid levels of deposit growth

### HOUSING LOAN GROWTH (\$M)



#### COMMERCIAL NICHE SEGMENT GROWTH (\$M)





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## ASSET QUALITY A KEY STRENGTH



#### SUMMARY

- > Impaired assets down 15%, loan impairment expense down 15%
- > Arrears levels remain benign and favourable to peers
- > Ongoing improvement a direct consequence of clear risk appetite and responsible lending practices



#### IMPAIRED ASSETS % OF GROSS LOANS (bps)



#### GROUP IMPAIRMENT EXPENSE / GROSS LOANS (bps)



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(1) Peer data based on Pillar 3 Residential Mortgage disclosures

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## UTILISING CAPITAL TO INVEST FOR THE FUTURE

#### SUMMARY

- > CET1 ratio compares favourably with peers
- > Customer expectations around digital experience continue to rise
- > Additional capital investment will help to position the business for future success
- > 7bps of additional CET1 to be utilised for digital banking platforms and customer experience improvements

#### CET1 CAPITAL VS PEERS<sup>[1]</sup>







# FINANCIAL DETAIL

MATT BAXBY CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

## FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE: YEAR ON YEAR



	FY18	<b>FY18</b> v <b>FY17</b>	FY18 v FY17 adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>
Net interest income	\$965m	4%	4% 🔺
Non interest income	\$145m	(17%) 🔻	(9%) 🔻
Total income	\$1,110m	1% 🔺	2%
Operating expenses	(\$527m)	3% 🔺	3% 🔺
Underlying profit	\$583m	(1%) 🔻	2%
Loan impairment expense	(\$41m)	(15%) 🔻	(15%) 🔻
Profit before tax	\$542m	-	3%
Income tax expense	(\$170m)	5% 🔺	5% 🔺
Cash earnings after tax	\$372m	(2%) 🔻	3%
Cash basic earnings per share	94.7c	(3%) 🔻	1% 🔺
Return on average tangible equity	12.9%	(80bps) 🔻	(30bps) 🔻

## FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE: HALF ON HALF



	2H18	2H18 v 1H18	2H18 v 2H17 adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>
Net interest income	\$490m	3% 🔺	3%
Non interest income	\$70m	(7%) 🔻	(11%) 🔻
Total income	\$560m	2%	1% 🔺
Operating expenses	(\$265m)	1% 🔺	2%
Underlying profit	\$295m	2%	1% 🔺
Loan impairment expense	(\$19m)	(14%) 🔻	(10%) 🔻
Profit before tax	\$276m	4%	2% 🔺
Income tax expense	(\$86m)	2%	2% 🔺
Cash earnings after tax	\$190m	4%	2%
Cash basic earnings per share	48.2c	4% 🔺	-
Return on average tangible equity	13.0%	10bps 🔺	(20bps) 🔻

## SEGMENT PERFORMANCE: YEAR ON YEAR



	RETAIL BANKING		BOQ BUSINESS	
	FY18	<b>FY18 v FY17</b>	FY18	FY18 v FY17 adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>
Net interest income	\$458m	3%	\$514m	7%
Non interest income	\$67m	(3%)	\$59m	(5%)
Total income	\$525m	2%	\$573m	5%
Operating expenses	(\$281m)	3%	(\$228m)	4%
Underlying profit	\$244m	1%	\$345m	6%
Loan impairment expense	(\$15m)	7%	(\$26m)	(24%)
Profit before tax	\$229m	1%	\$319m	10%
Income tax expense	(\$72m)	3%	(\$100m)	11%
Cash earnings after tax	\$157m	-	\$219m	10%

## LOAN PORTFOLIO AND GROWTH

#### SUMMARY

- > Gross loan growth of 3% in a slowing market
- > Commercial lending growth of 1.2x system, driven by niche segments
- > Housing growth driven by VMA and BOQ Specialist, with improvement in branch network
- > Maintained discipline around credit standards



#### GROSS LOANS & ADVANCES (\$B)







## SEGMENT PERFORMANCE



#### **RETAIL BANKING SUMMARY**

- > Improved growth profile supported by VMA and BOQ Broker channel
- > Growth being balanced with margin and risk
- > Branches focused on deposit gathering and MFI customer growth

#### **BOQ BUSINESS SUMMARY**

- > Consistent growth across all business lines
- > BOQ Specialist mortgage growth remains strong
- > Niche segment growth of \$623m
- > BOQ Finance delivered solid growth through structured programs



#### RETAIL HOUSING LOAN GROWTH BY CHANNEL (\$M)



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## SUMMARY

FUNDING MIX

- > Customer deposit growth of 4%
- > Deposit to loan ratio of 69%
- > Shift in mix towards savings from term deposits
- > Selective long term wholesale issuance when market conditions permit

#### **OVERALL FUNDING MIX (\$B)**





#### LONG TERM WHOLESALE FUNDING (\$B)



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GROUP

## NET INTEREST MARGIN



#### NET INTEREST MARGIN MOVEMENTS 1H18 TO 2H18



#### **2H18 CONSIDERATIONS**

- > Hedging cost headwind mitigated by improvements driven through funding mix and asset pricing
- > Front book vs back book impact ongoing
- > 2bps benefit from extension in weighted average life of housing loans, reflecting portfolio trends

#### SUMMARY OF KEY MOVING PARTS<sup>[1]</sup>

Element	2H17	1H18	2H18
Asset pricing benefits	+6bps	+4bps	+2bps
Front book pricing & mix	(4bps)	(5bps)	(5bps)
Funding costs & mix	+5bps	+2bps	+4bps
Hedging costs	-	+2bps	(2bps)
Capital & LCDs	(2bps)	(1bp)	-

(1) Other moving parts include a -1bp impact in 1H18 and a +2bps impact in 2H18 related to Third party costs.

## NON INTEREST INCOME



#### SUMMARY

- > Ongoing pressure on banking fees
- > Limited opportunities for trading income generation
- > Insurance income continues to trend lower
- > Digital financial market offering to launch in FY19 should start to provide some offset

#### NON INTEREST INCOME BREAKDOWN (\$M)



## OPERATING EXPENSES



#### SUMMARY

- > Expense growth contained to 3%; CTI 47.5%
- > Core expense growth of 1%<sup>(1)</sup>
- > Amortisation increasing with ongoing IT investment
- > Increased capital investment flagged for FY19



#### CARRYING VALUE OF INTANGIBLE ASSETS (\$M)

#### **OPERATING EXPENSE BREAKDOWN (\$M)**



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## NON-CASH EARNINGS ITEMS



FY18	FY17
\$372m	\$378m
(\$7m)	(\$13m)
(\$3m)	(\$9m)
(\$1m)	(\$1m)
(\$9m)	-
(\$11m)	-
(\$5m)	(\$3m)
\$336m	\$352m
	<b>\$372m</b> (\$7m) (\$3m) (\$1m) (\$9m) (\$11m) (\$5m)

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Exposure <\$5m

Exposure >\$5m

Exposure >\$10m

to \$10m

#### IMPAIRED ASSETS (\$M)

impairment expense

#### 293 **BOQ** Finance 26 237 232 192 32 33 120 164 22 94 Retail 16 91 75 67 147 111 108 95 81 Commercial FY14 FY15 FY16 FY17 FY18

> Ongoing improvement evident across all metrics

> 15% reduction in impaired assets and loan

> Low volume of new impairments

#### LOAN IMPAIRMENT EXPENSE BY PRODUCT (bps)



48

48

1H18

61

49

12

2H18



70

41

29

2H17

80

80

2H16

57

57

1H17

## ASSET QUALITY

**SUMMARY** 



## ARREARS



#### **SUMMARY**

- > Arrears level remain low and steady across all portfolios
- > Small increase in commercial arrears
- > No areas of concern emerging



#### COMMERCIAL ARREARS (bps)



#### **BOQ FINANCE ARREARS (bps)**



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## PROVISION COVERAGE



#### SUMMARY

- > Coverage levels remain adequate
- > Collective Provisions AASB 9 impact muted due to model and overlay changes in prior periods

#### SPECIFIC PROVISIONS / IMPAIRED ASSETS (%)



#### TOTAL PROVISION & GRCL / IMPAIRED ASSETS (%)











#### **COMMON EQUITY TIER 1 MOVEMENTS**



#### SUMMARY

- > 9.31% Common Equity Tier 1 ratio
- > Underlying capital generation of +2bps
- > Impact from one-off items of (8bps)
- > Increased investment spend reduced CET1 by 8bps

#### LEVERAGING STRONG CAPITAL POSITION

> Incremental spend of 7bps of CET1 over FY19 & FY20 to accelerate investment in digital assets



# SUMMARY & OUTLOOK

**JON SUTTON** MANAGING DIRECTOR & CEO

## LONG TERM TRENDS IMPACTING BANKING



## Challenging economic landscape

## Meeting our customers' digital needs

## Competitive dynamics & value chain disruption

## Regulatory reform & community expectations

## STRATEGIC FOCUS



Execution pillars	Customer in charge	Grow the right way	Always a better way	Loved like no other
BOQ goals	<ul> <li>Achieving digital parity and meeting our customers' digital needs</li> <li>Delivering a seamless customer experience</li> <li>Tilting to higher margin segments</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>&gt; Lift MFI penetration through deposit gathering and pricing for risk</li> <li>&gt; Treat data as a strategic asset</li> <li>&gt; Ensuring a state of readiness to respond to regulatory reform</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>&gt; Overhauling key processes</li> <li>&gt; Developing capabilities to drive efficiency through digitization</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>&gt; Define and bring to life our purpose for our people and customers</li> <li>&gt; Deliver a differentiated service offering</li> </ul>
Key initiatives	<ul> <li>&gt; Upgraded or new digital banking platforms and apps</li> <li>&gt; Accelerate VMA digital bank opportunity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Focus distribution channels towards deposit gathering and MFI</li> <li>Close key product gaps to support deeper customer relationships</li> <li>Develop strategic response to potential regulatory reform</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>&gt; Establish lending centre of excellence</li> <li>&gt; Continuous improvement initiatives</li> <li>&gt; Digitisation of processes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engage our people to define and start to embed our purpose-led culture</li> <li>Revitalise BOQ core business market positioning</li> </ul>

## ACCELERATED INVESTMENT IN DIGITAL ASSETS

#### FASTER TRACK TO DIGITAL PARITY

- Investing in platforms that can be leveraged across all brands
- > Focus on enhancing connectivity with customers
- > Keeping pace with expectations of digitally active customers

#### VMA OPTIONALITY RETAINED

- > Proven power of Virgin brand to attract new and valuable customer segments
- > Exploring options to leverage the potential of the brand

#### ACCELERATED INVESTMENT PRIORITIES



GROUP





1	Strategy delivering results
2	Asset quality resilient
3	Investing for future customer needs
4	Ready to respond to regulatory reform



# APPENDICES

## HOUSING PORTFOLIO



#### SUMMARY

- > Broker settlements at 30% including VMA
- > Interest only settlements reduced significantly
- > Owner occupied P&I loans represent 50% of portfolio

#### HOUSING PORTFOLIO LVR BANDS



#### **PORTFOLIO METRICS**

Metrics (%)	2H17	1H18	2H18
Owner occupied	59	59	59
Investment	41	41	41
Interest only	37	32	29
Broker originated <sup>(1)</sup>	11	13	15
Weighted avg LVR	67	67	67
Line of Credit	8	7	6
Avg loan balance	\$269k	\$275k	\$280k
Variable rate	72	71	74
Fixed rate	28	29	26

#### SETTLEMENT METRICS

Metrics (%)	2H17	1H18	2H18
Owner occupied	63	61	61
Investment	37	39	39
Interest only	37	16	14
Broker originated <sup>(1)</sup>	28	30	30
Weighted avg LVR	69	68	69
Line of Credit	1	1	1
Avg loan balance	\$381k	\$394k	\$408k
Variable rate	72	72	80
Fixed rate	28	28	20

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## LIMITED EXPOSURE TO HIGH RISK SECTORS

#### APARTMENT CONSTRUCTION EXPOSURES

- > \$154m current exposure to residential construction
- > 14 developments across 3 states, completing 2018 through 2019
- > Well diversified intra-state within NSW and VIC

#### **OTHER HIGH RISK SECTORS**

- > No material regional housing exposures
- > No systemic issues emerging
- > Direct mining exposure <\$100m</p>

#### LENDING TO RESIDENTIAL APARTMENT CONSTRUCTION



GROUF



1H: First half of financial year 2H: Second half of financial year 30DPD: 30 days past due 90DPD: 90 days past due AASB: Australian Accounting Standards Board **APRA:** Australian Prudential Regulation Authority **APS: ADI Prudential Standards Apts: Apartments** AT1: Additional Tier One Avg: Average BDD: Bad & Doubtful Debt Expense bps: basis points CAGR: Compound annual growth rate **CET1: Common Equity Tier 1** cps: Cents per share **CPS:** Convertible Preference Shares CTI: Cost-to-income ratio DPD: Days past due DRP: Dividend Reinvestment Plan

DTA: Deferred tax asset EPS: Earnings per share FY: Financial year **GLA: Gross Loans & Advances GRCL:** General Reserve for Credit Losses LCD: Low cost deposit LOC: Line of Credit LVR: Loan to valuation ratio MFI: Main Financial Institution NIM: Net Interest Margin **OMB: Owner Managed Branch** P&I: Principal & interest PCP: Prior corresponding period **ROE:** Return on equity **ROTE:** Return on tangible equity **RWA**: Risk-weighted assets **SME: Small and Medium Enterprises** TD: Term deposit VMA: Virgin Money Australia

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